



8th International Conference
on Smart Energy Systems
13-14 September 2022
#SESAAU2022



Implementation and testing of a multi-level smart control strategy for the integrated energy system of a hospital

Agostino Gambarotta, Mirko Morini, Costanza Saletti

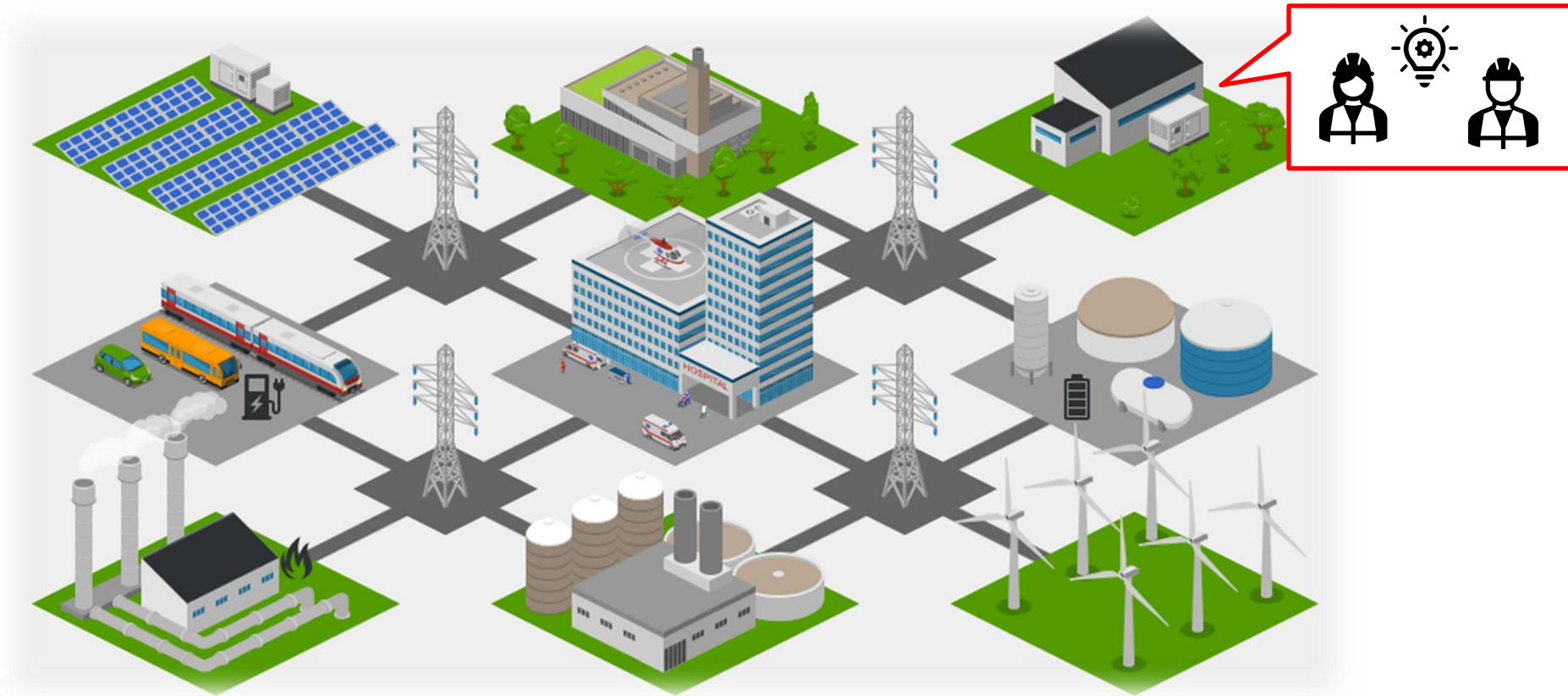


Riccardo Malabarba, Giuliano Randazzo, Michele Rossi, Andrea Vieri

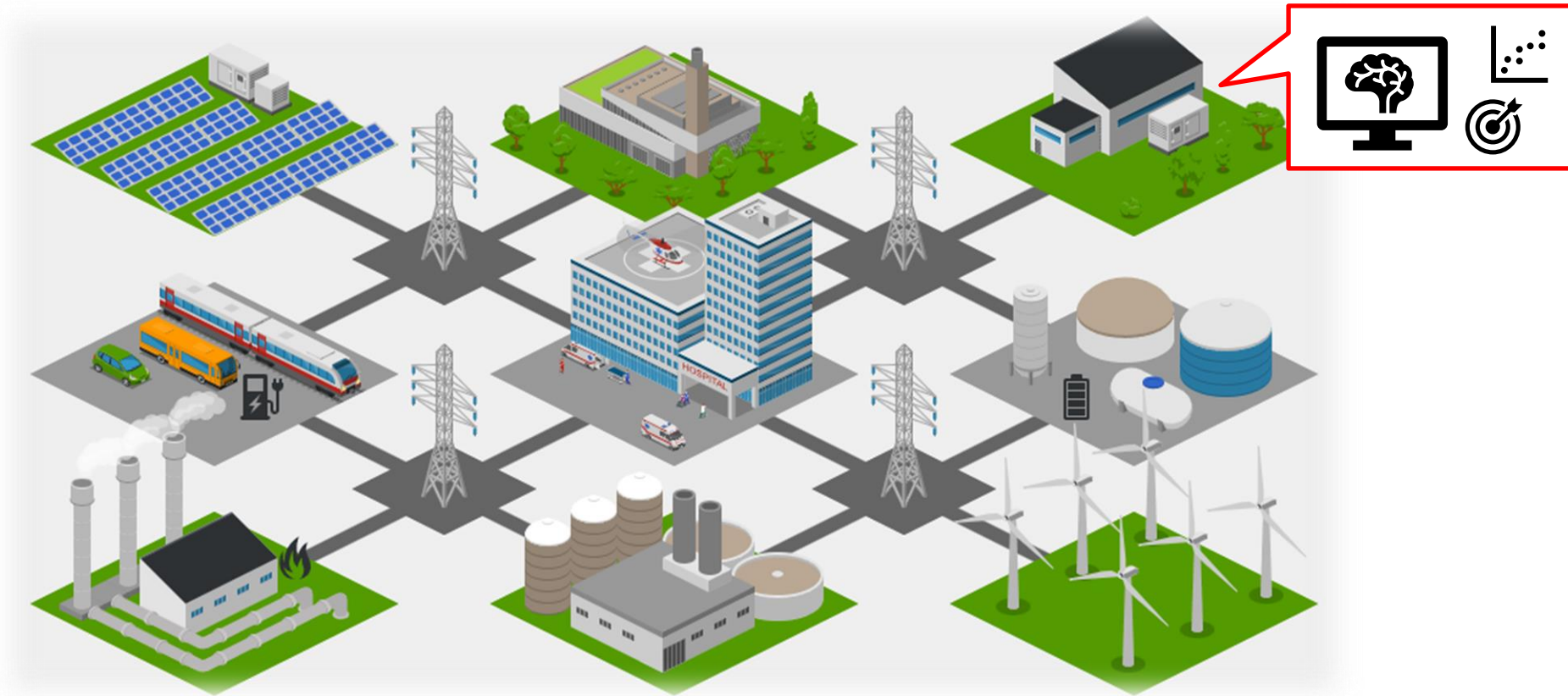


This project has received funding in the framework of the joint programming initiative ERA-Net Smart Energy Systems' focus initiative Integrated, Regional Energy Systems, with support from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 775970.

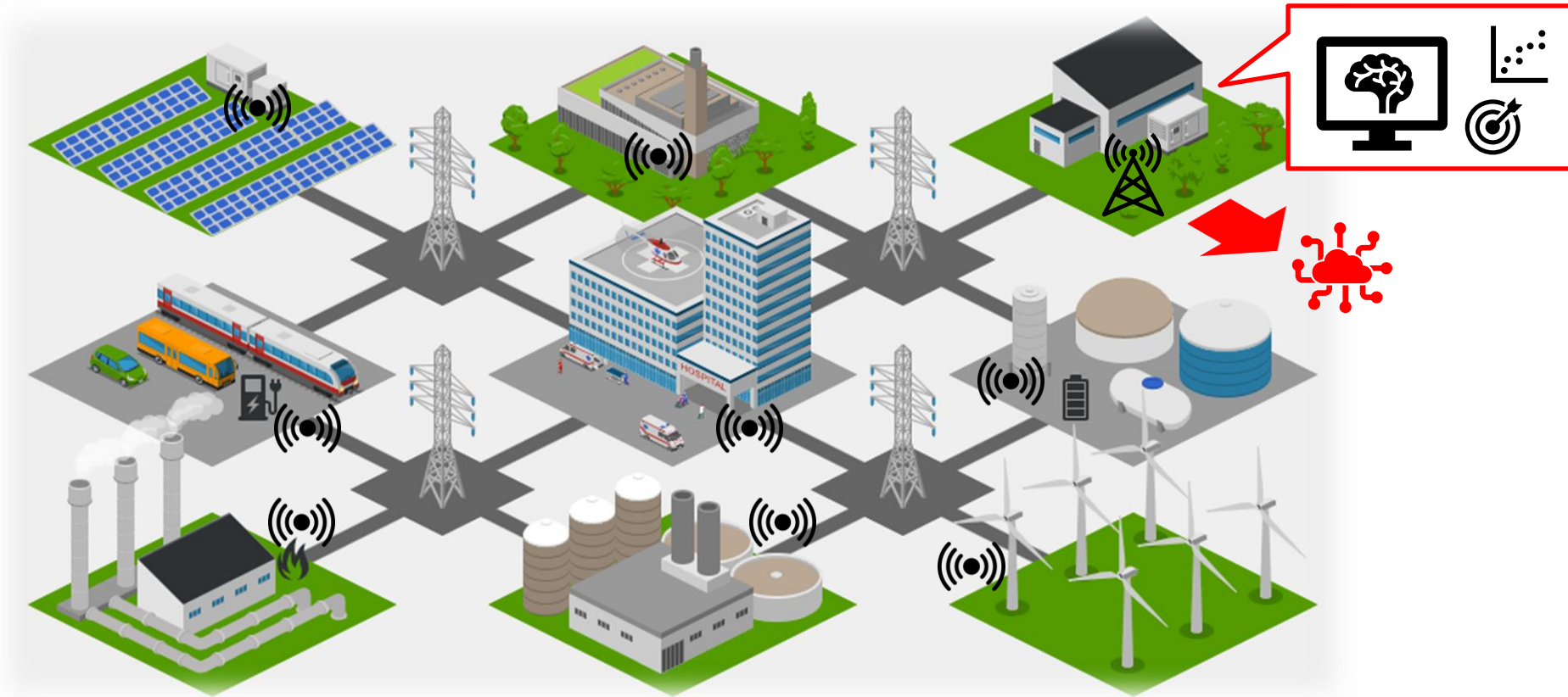
Sector coupling and the **optimization** of integrated energy systems are keys for the energy transition



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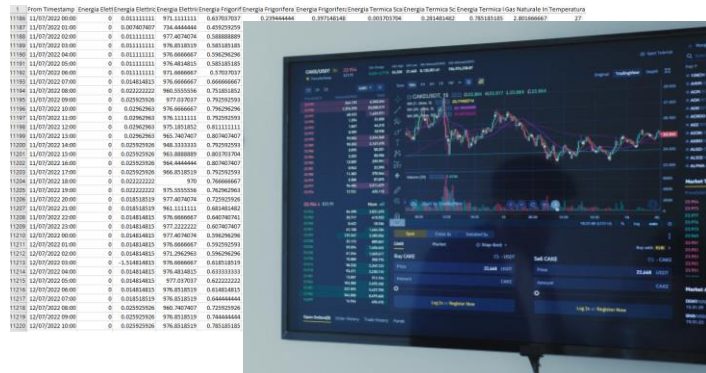


Digitalization (and smart control!) are required and enabled by IT technologies



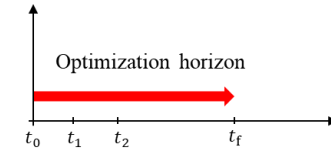
There are many innovative tools...

➤ REAL-TIME DATA (AND BIG DATA?!)



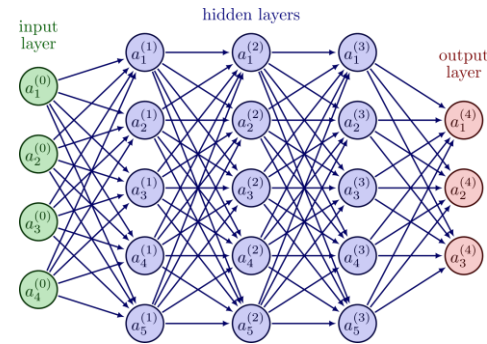
➤ OPTIMIZATION ALGORITHMS AND SOLVERS

$$\begin{aligned} & \min_{u(t)} J(x_0, u(t)) \\ & \text{subject to} \begin{cases} \frac{dx(t)}{dt} = f(x(t), u(t), d(t), t) \\ x(t_0) = x_0 \\ x(t_f) \in X_f \\ x(t) \in X \quad \forall t \in [t_0; t_f] \\ u(t) \in U \quad \forall t \in [t_0; t_f] \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$



$$\min_x c^T x \quad \text{subject to} \begin{cases} Ax \leq b \\ x \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

➤ MACHINE LEARNING AND AI



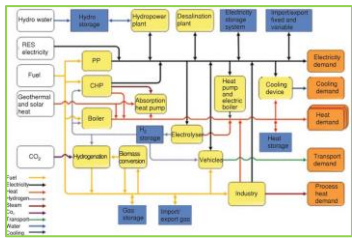
➤ CHEAP AND FAST CONTROL SOLUTIONS



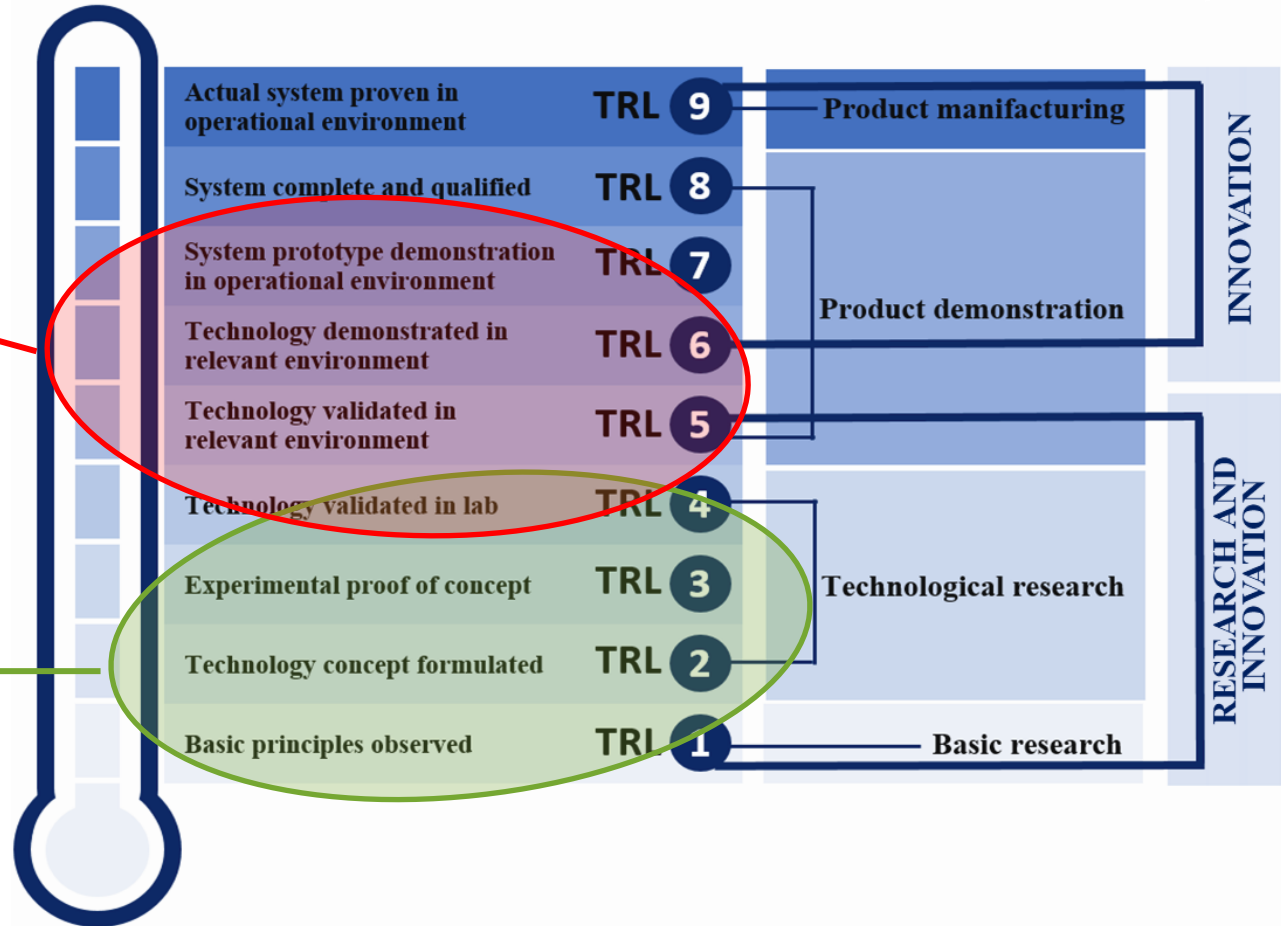
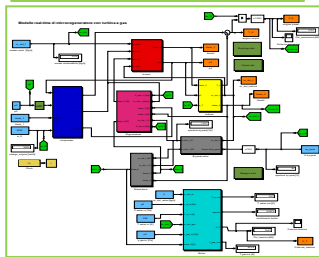
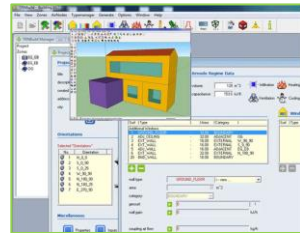
...but very few real examples to **demonstrate** these tools in operational environment



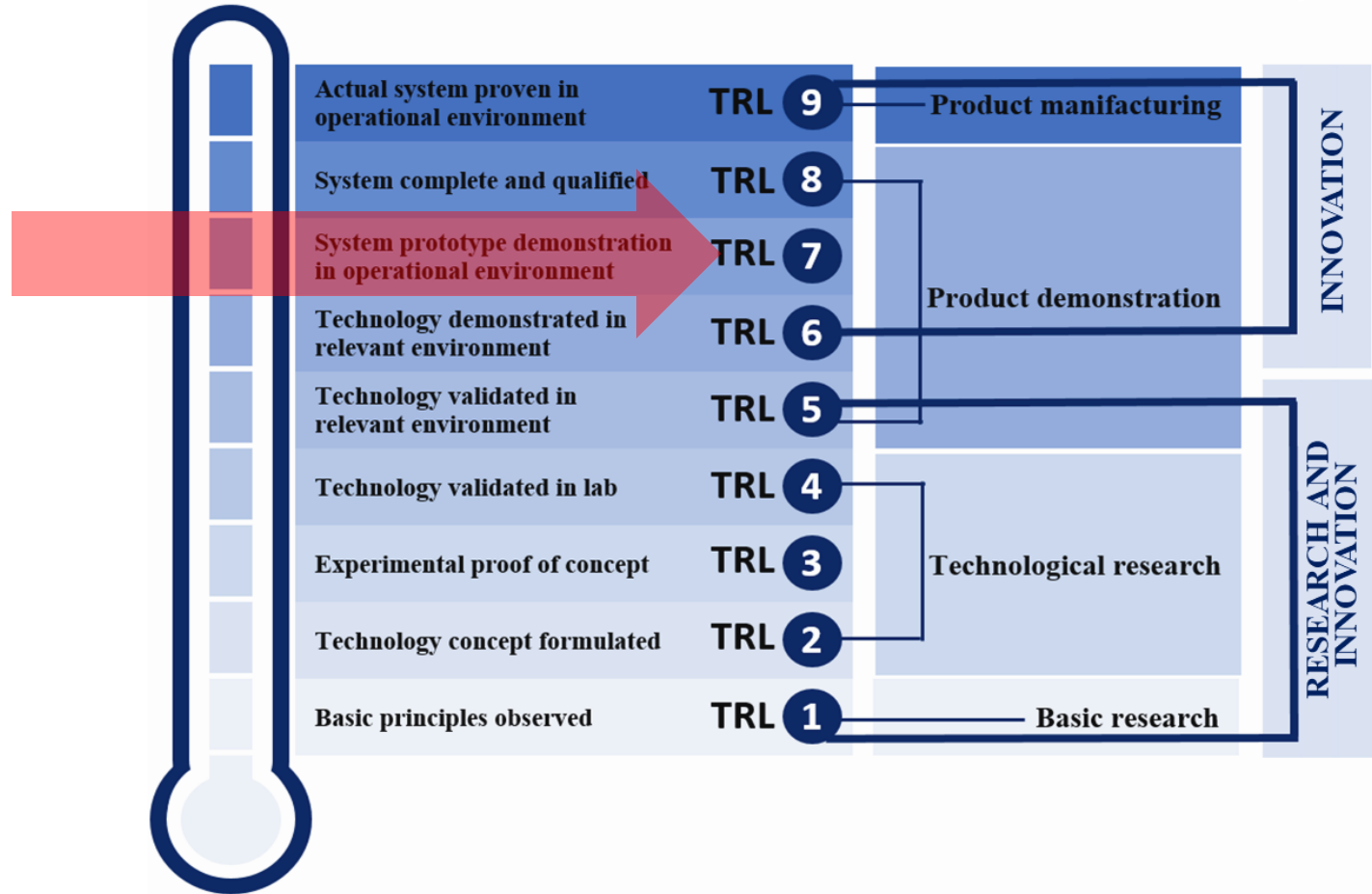
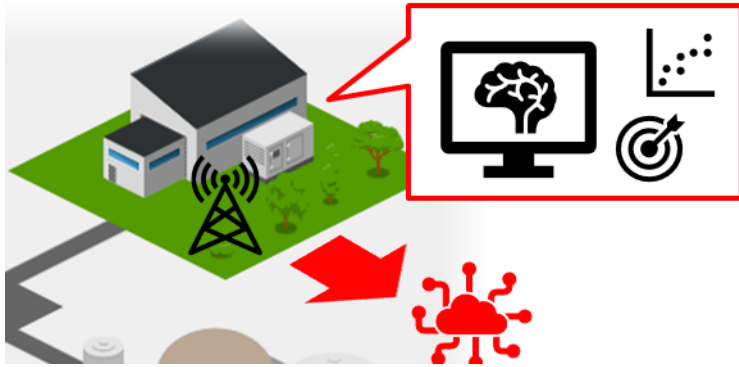
<https://www.tempo-dhc.eu/report-on-the-integrated-innovations-in-a2a-network/>



MiL, SiL, HiL...



...but very few real examples to **demonstrate** these tools in operational environment



Our scope: implement and demonstrate to **TRL7** our **smart controller** with multiple time scales




Application

Hospital of Cona

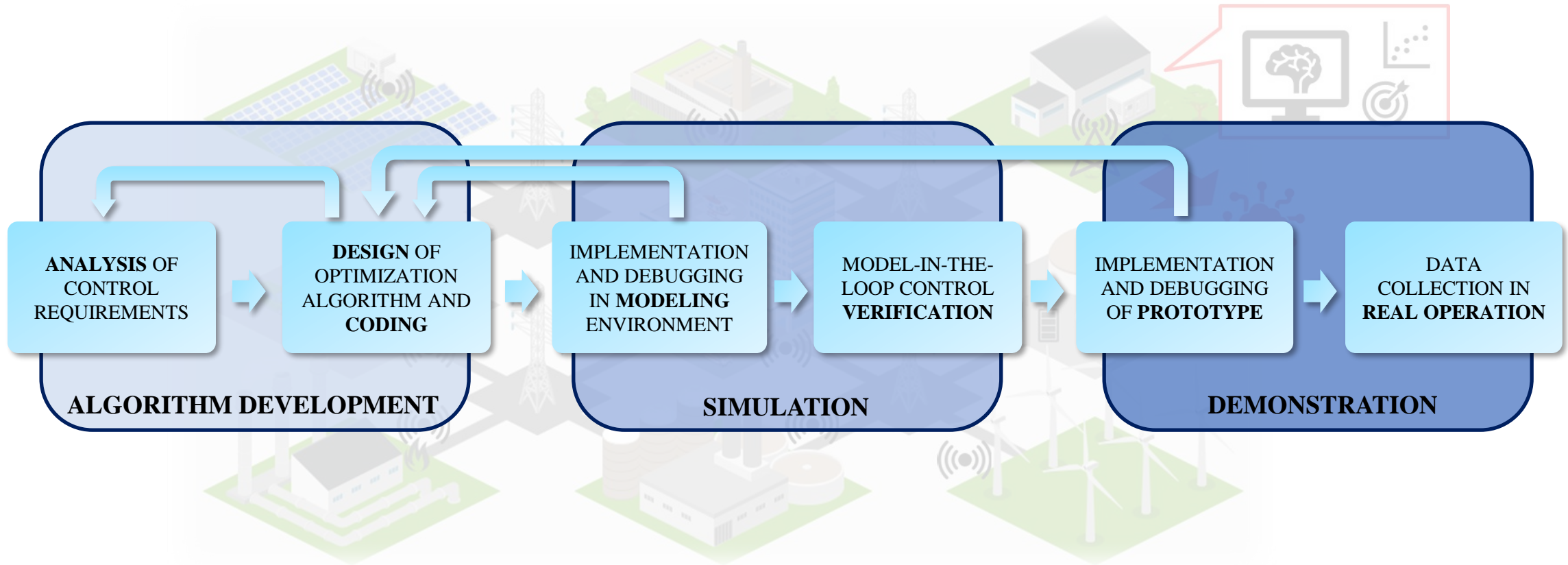
- Small-scale district heating and cooling
- Multi-energy conversion system



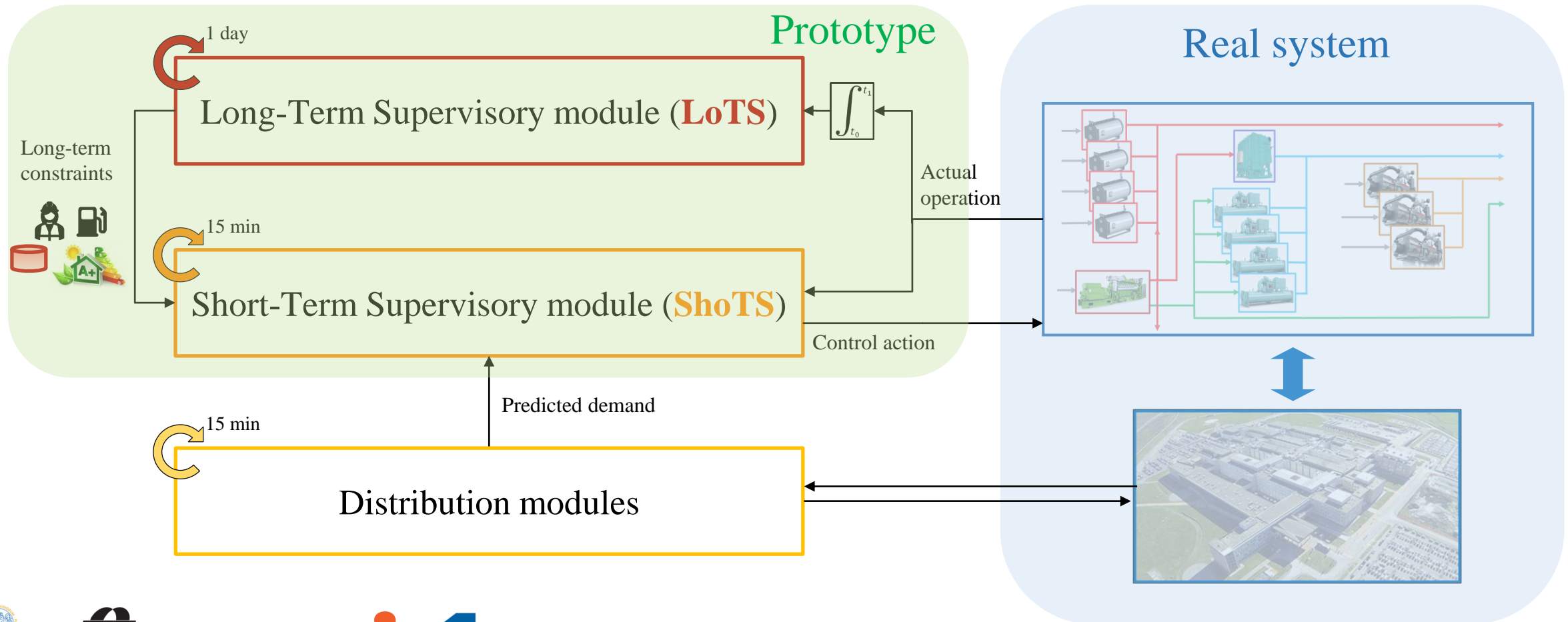
Goals

- Optimize **energy distribution** and thermal station **management**
- Minimize operating cost 
- Include **short-term** objectives 
- Comply with **long-term** (yearly) incentives 

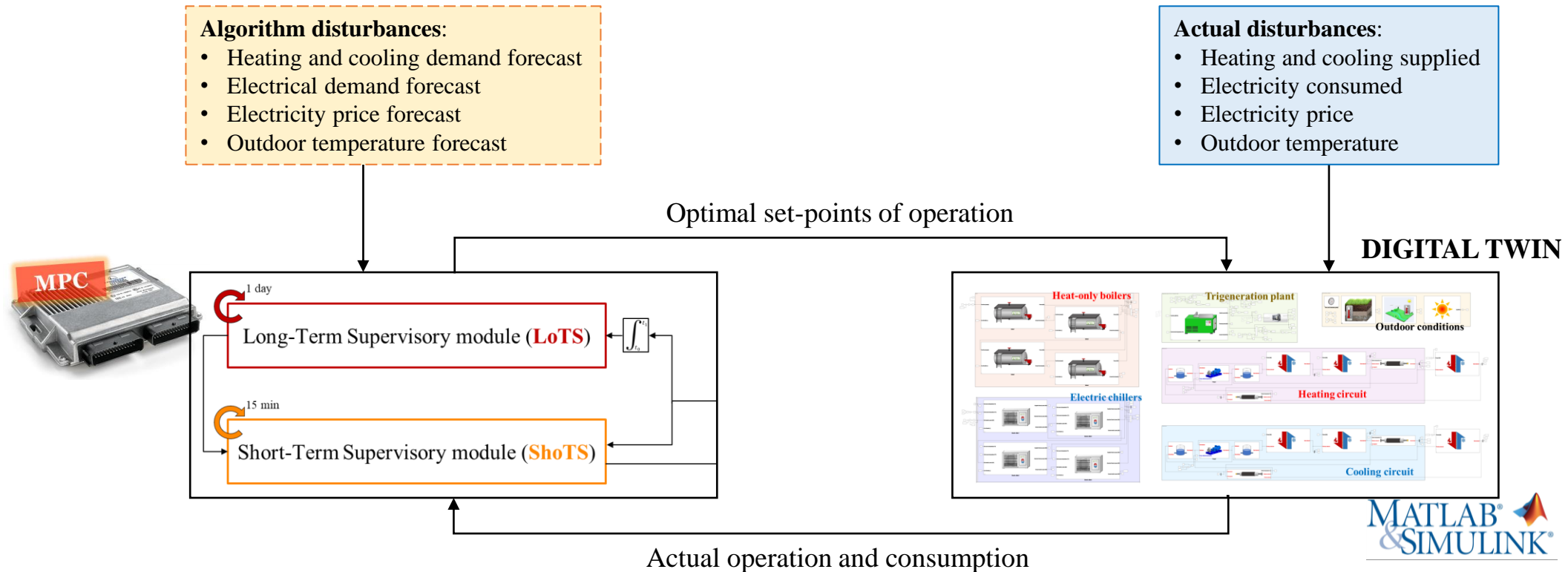
Our path: from concept to simulation... to the controller prototype



Our solution: a multi-level optimal controller with a **double time-scale** which provides the control action every 15 minutes

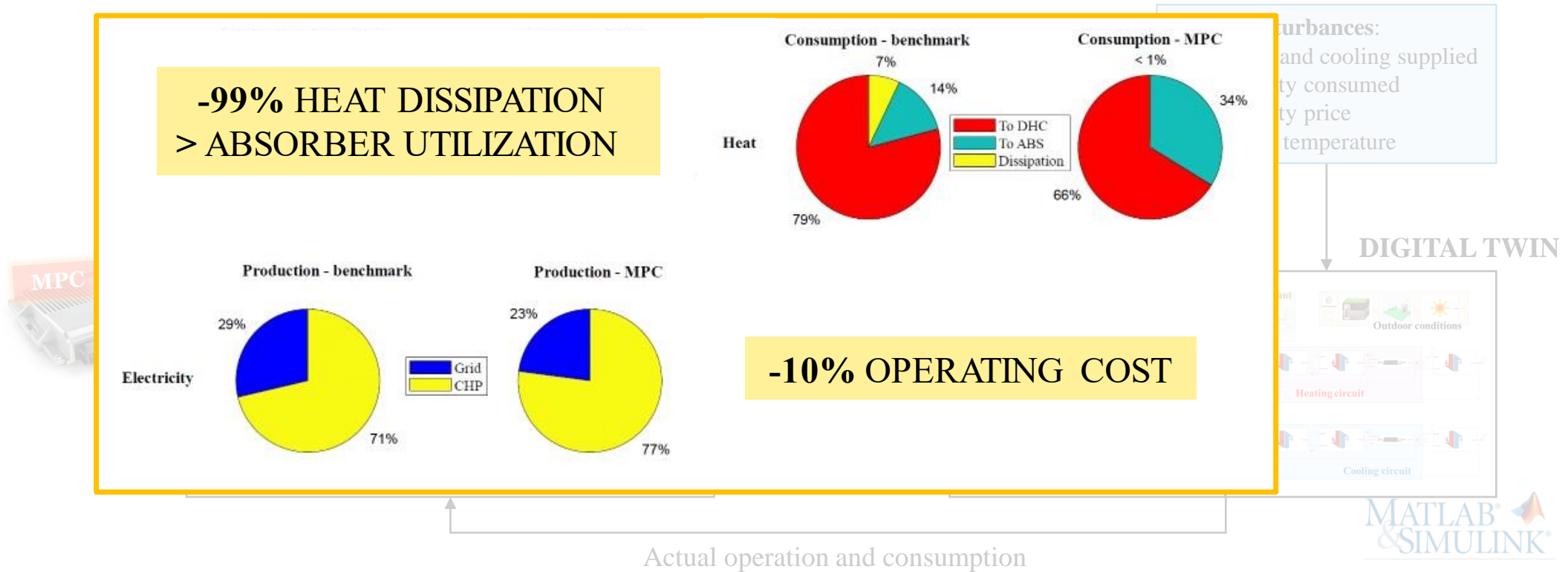


The control algorithm was verified in **simulation environment** for an entire operating year...



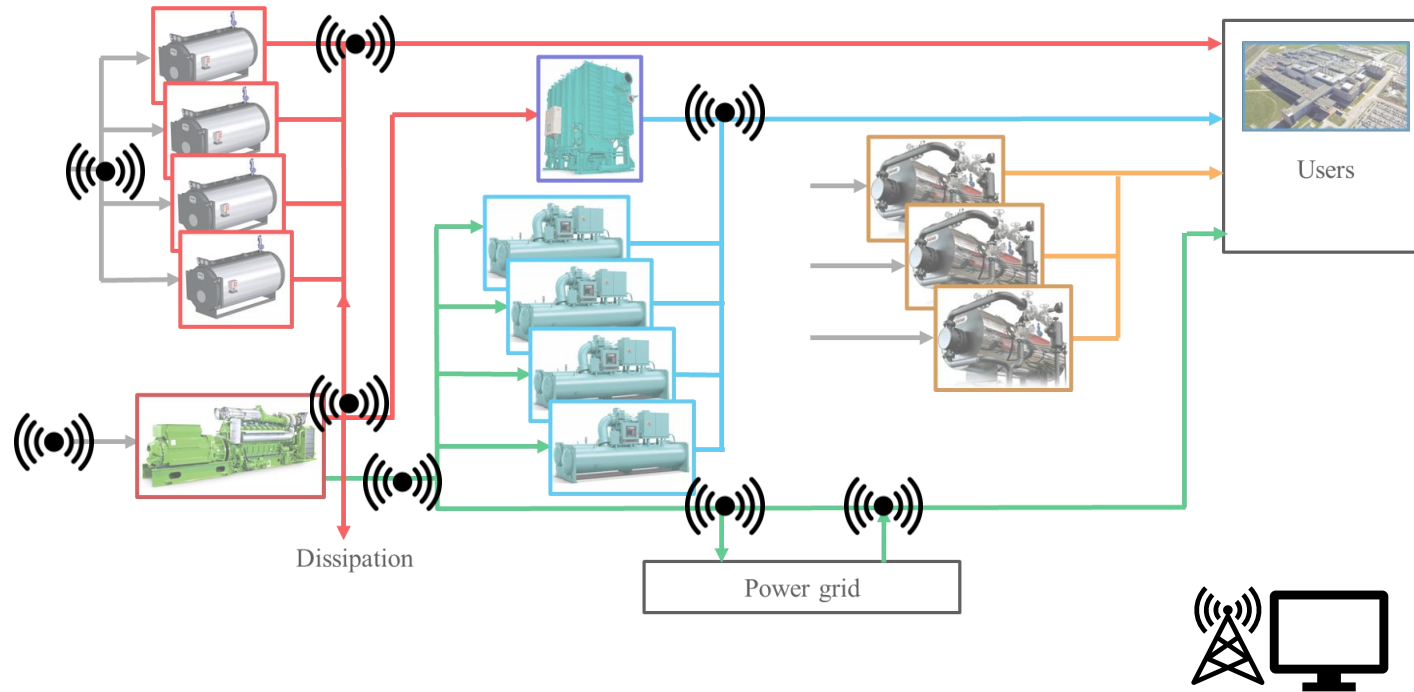
Saletti C., Morini M., Gambarotta A. Smart management of integrated energy systems through co-optimization with long and short horizons. Energy 2022; 250, 123748. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.energy.2022.123748>

...providing a long-term perspective on the **control performance**



Saletti C., Morini M., Gambarotta A. Smart management of integrated energy systems through co-optimization with long and short horizons. Energy 2022; 250, 123748. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.energy.2022.123748>

The controller prototype was demonstrated in **operational environment**

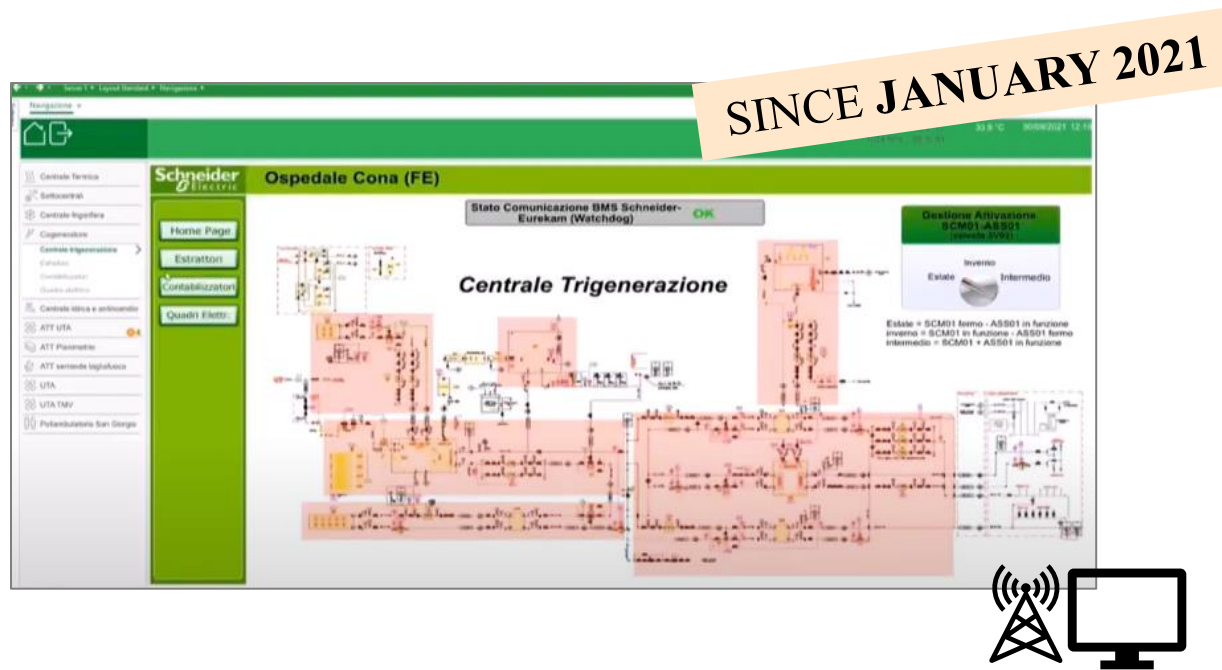


Monitoring equipment

- Data collection and processing for baseline operation
- Implementation and debugging
- Data collection and processing for new operation
- Results and comparison



The controller prototype was demonstrated in **operational environment**



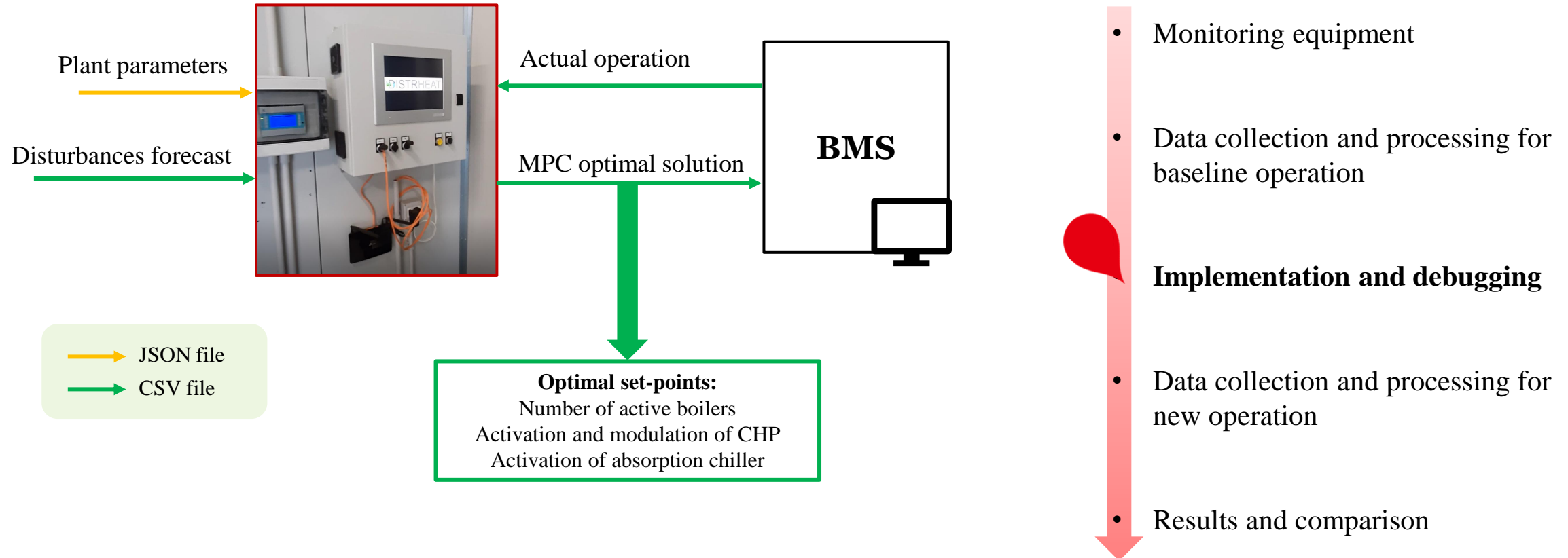
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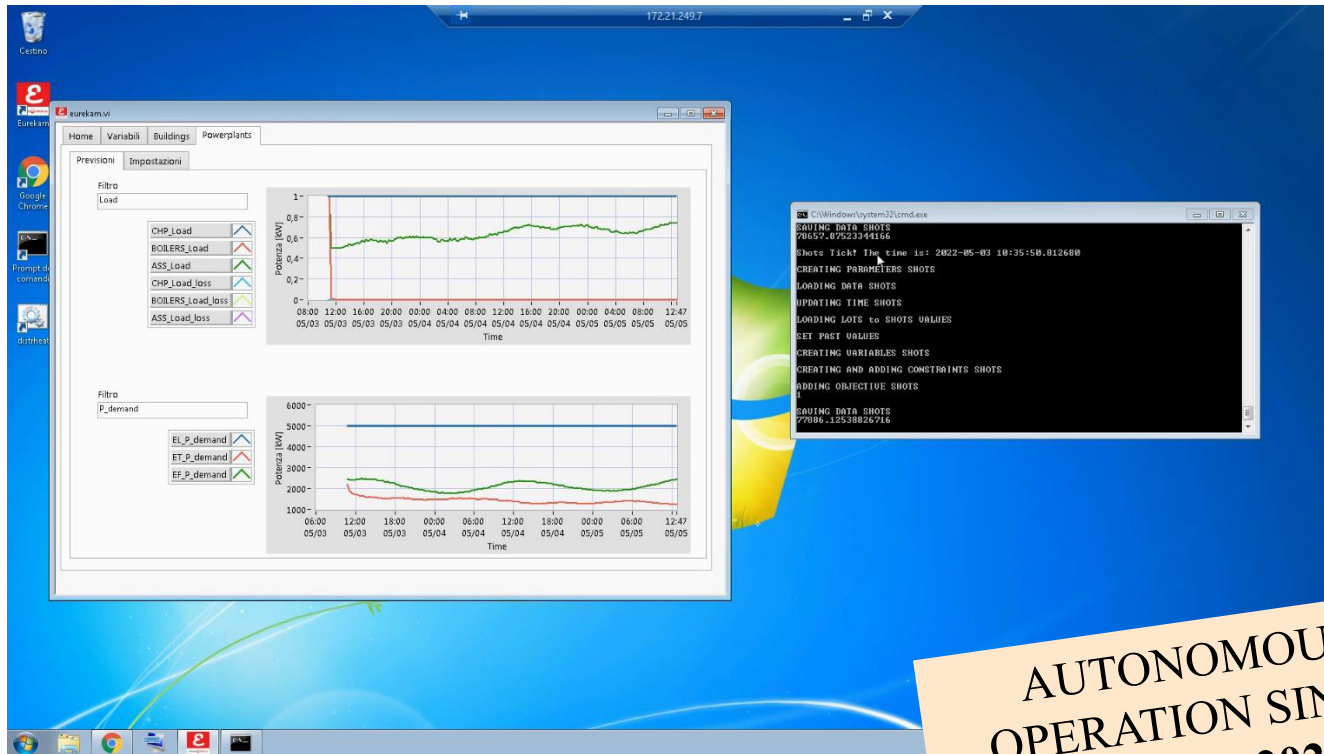


- Monitoring equipment
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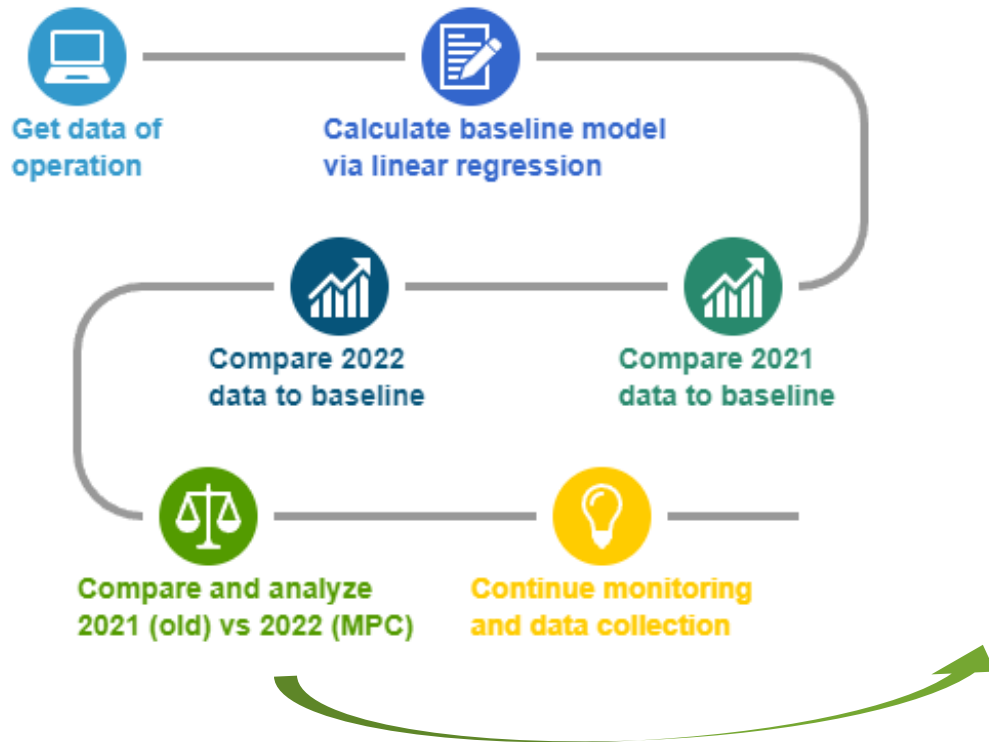
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**AUTONOMOUS
OPERATION SINCE
MARCH 2022**

- Monitoring equipment
- Data collection and processing for baseline operation
- Implementation and debugging
- **Data collection and processing for new operation**
- Results and comparison

After defining the baseline of operation, the results from **old** and **MPC control** were compared

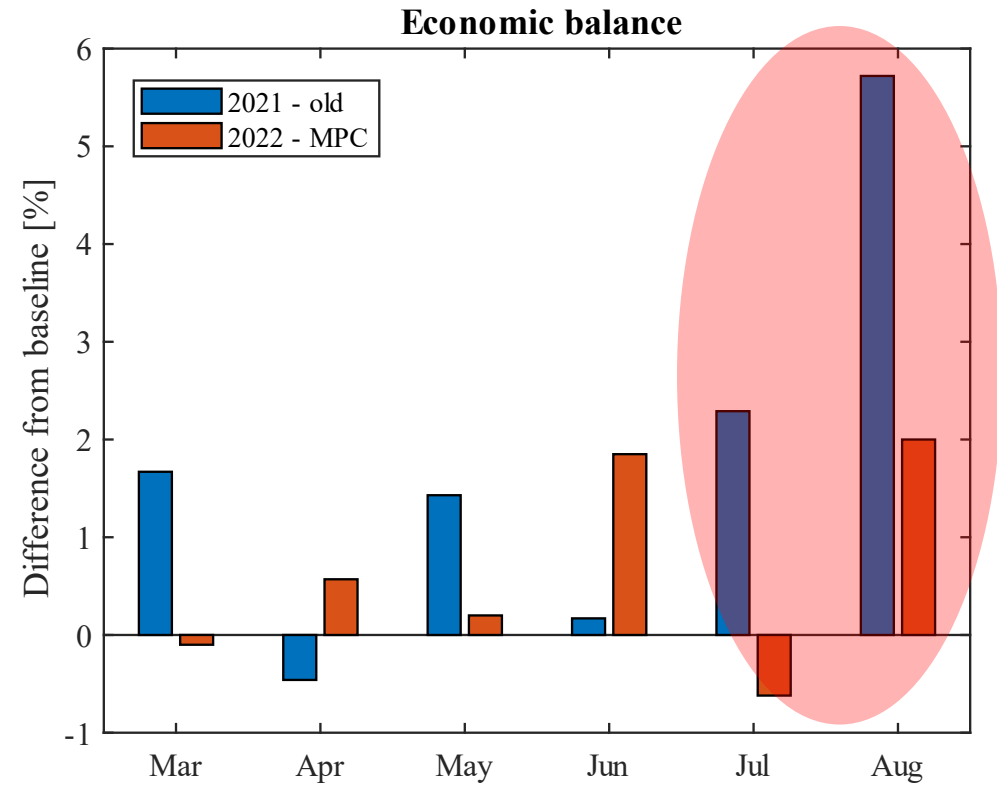
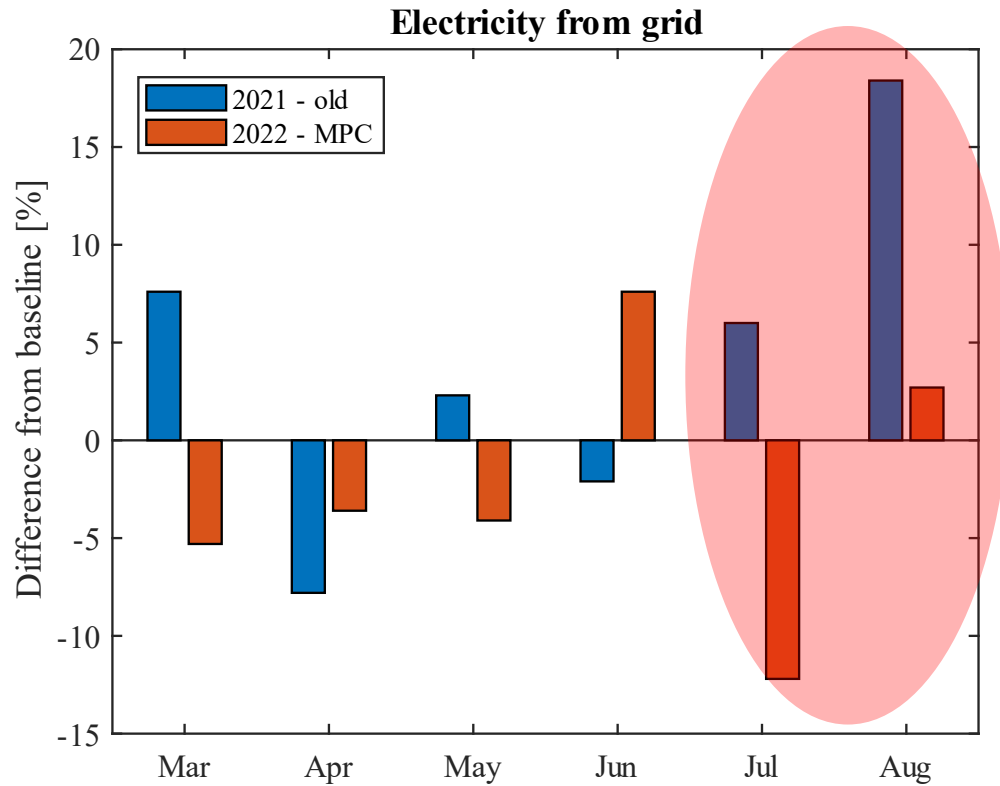


March to August

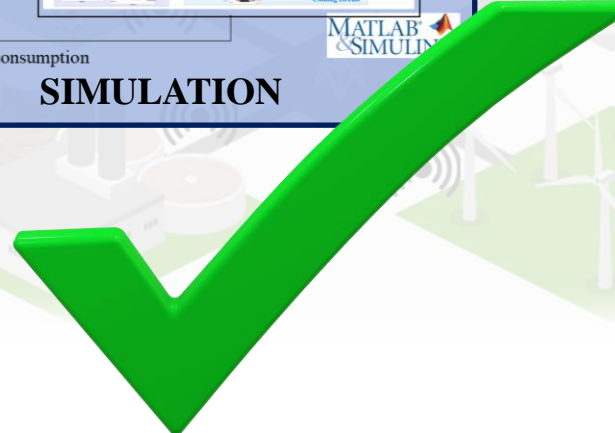
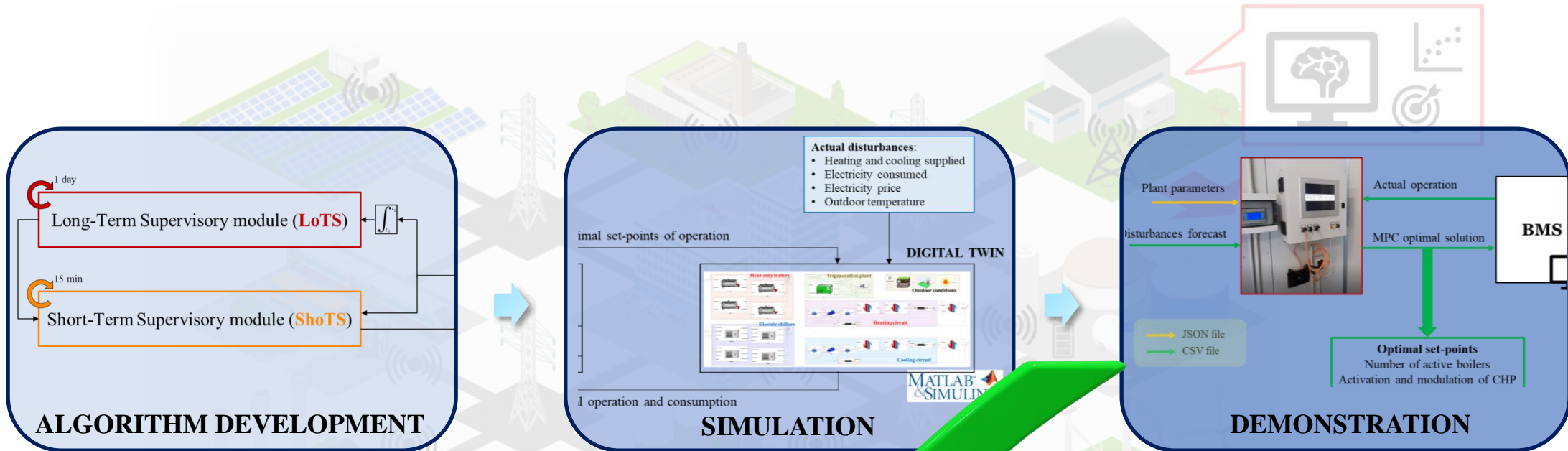
	2021 - old	2022 - MPC
Natural gas for heating	-1.6 %	3.4 %
Electricity from grid	30.5 %	4.5 %
Economic balance	23.5 %	7.8 %

Percentage differences compared to baseline

It was also possible to evaluate the difference from the baseline **month by month**, or even hour by hour



It may be seem a long road... but **smart energy systems** are feasible!





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Thank you for your attention!

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<https://www.distrheat.eu/>

Stay tuned for our Final Conference:
18 October 2022



This project has received funding in the framework of the joint programming initiative ERA-Net Smart Energy Systems' focus initiative Integrated, Regional Energy Systems, with support from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 775970.

